

2021 Sustainable Innovation Award Case Study

Billie Jean King Main Library



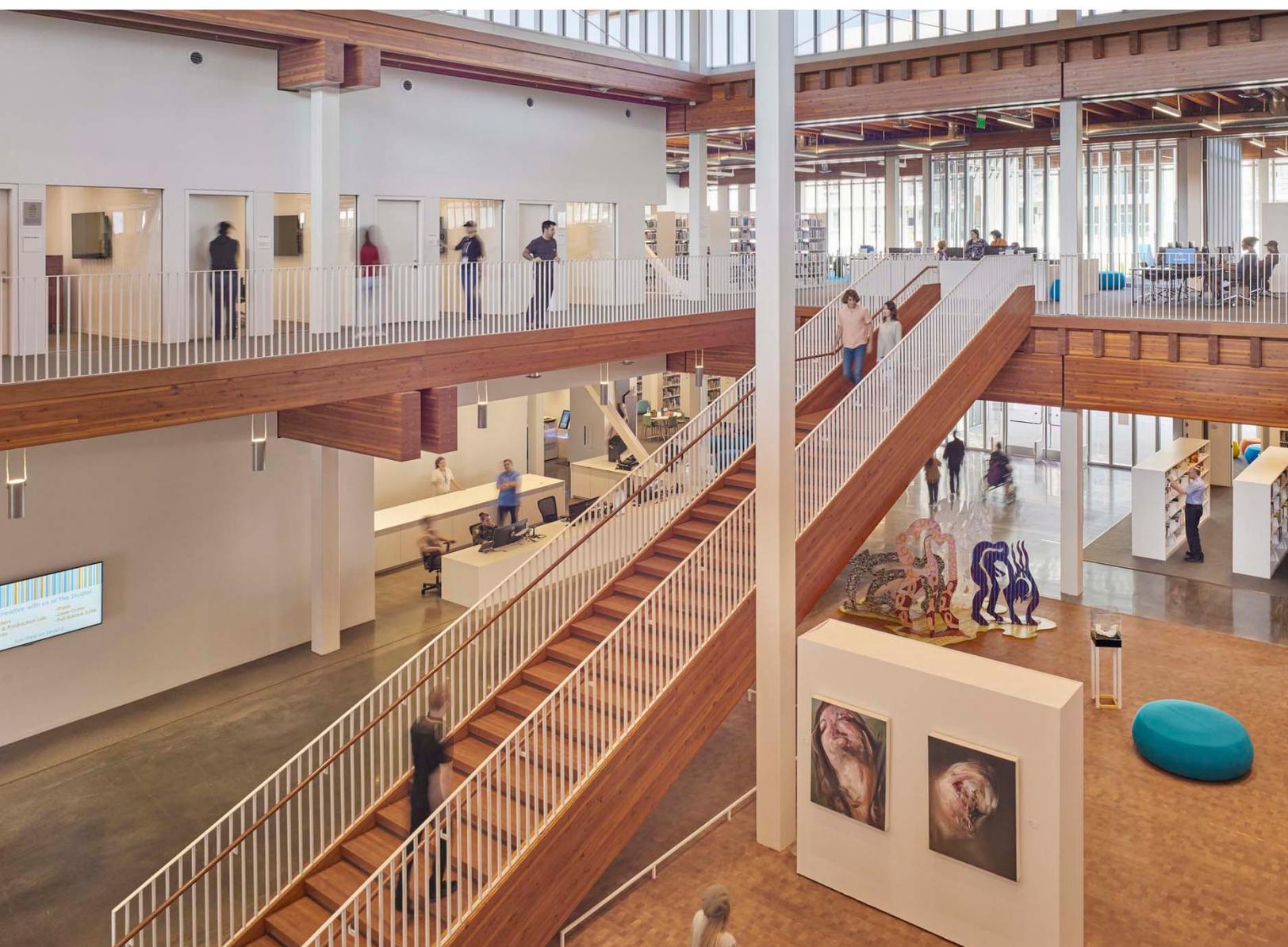
INTRODUCTION TO SIA CASE STUDY

USGBC-LA's Annual Sustainable Innovation Awards (SIA) were created to recognize project teams that go above and beyond standard practices and use innovative strategies that can serve as a model for future sustainable design and construction. The awards offer prestige and affirmation of the project team's commitment to a sustainable built environment and evaluate merit-based sustainable strategies that demonstrate exemplary performance beyond certification credit achievement.

In addition to being recognized by the local green building industry at the awards ceremony, awarded projects that received the highest award category – **Project of the Year** – are also showcased to the broader sustainability community audience through these case studies publicly available on the USGBC-LA marketing channels.

PROJECT DESCRIPTION

Positioned at the heart of Downtown Long Beach, the **Billie Jean King Main Library** connects the city's past to its present while providing valuable municipal and community services. The building welcomes more than a thousand daily visitors and offers a variety of amenities and activities that foster community connection, learning, and creative collaboration. The Library is located adjacent to the new Lincoln Park; it was imagined as a pavilion within the Park, welcoming people from all parts of the city. From the early conceptual stages the design team shared a vision of the new library and park as a place for the neighborhood to gather. The intent was to create a building not just to keep books, but a space alive with activity—a warehouse of knowledge and a unique community center.



GENERAL PROJECT INFORMATION

Project Name

Billie Jean King Main Library

Owner

City of Long Beach

Project Type

New Construction

Primary Building Use

Library (100%)

Project Size (Square Feet)

93,500

Project Area (Square Feet)

213,865

Location Context

Long Beach, California

Certification Achieved

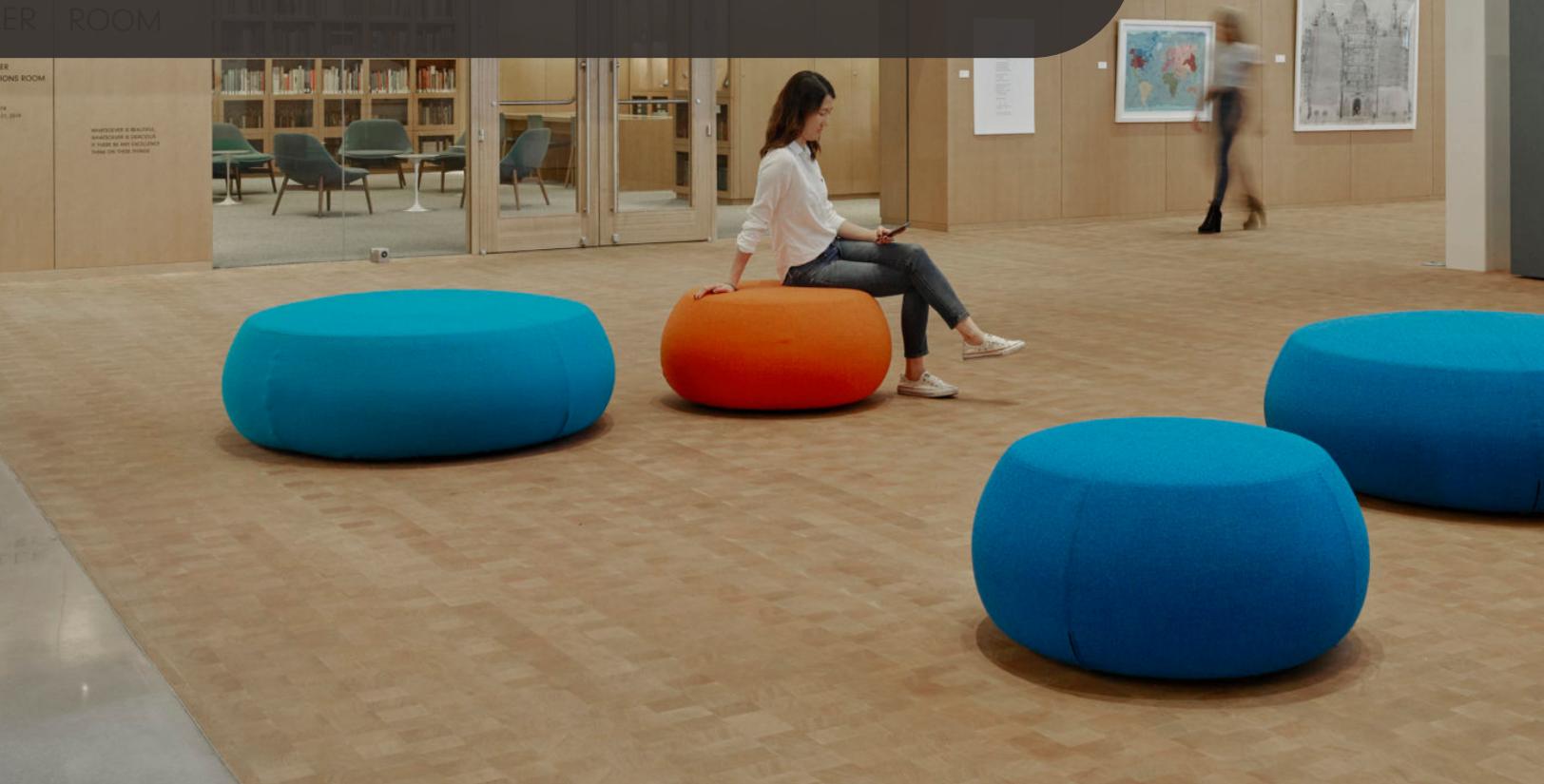
LEED BD+C NC (New Construction)
Platinum, BD+C, Platinum

SIA Category Awarded

Sustainable Innovation Strategies in
Health & Well Being

Year

2021



PROJECT INNOVATION:

The Billie Jean King Library provides quality interior space maximizing natural light and creating an open plan to facilitate a flexible, multi-functional space that serves the diverse population of Long Beach and the library's patrons. The team focused on creating a sustainable, LEED Platinum Certified, timber structure that provides a light-filled, open, and warm interior environment for all. To achieve this vision, the glulam timber girders, joists, and plywood decking comprising the superstructure are intentionally left exposed, contributing to a captivating interior atmosphere. The building envelope, composed of unitized curtainwall system, is also designed to maximize daylight and views while mitigating glare and solar radiation. The library was designed with flexibility in mind, both for current users as well as future adaptation. The main atrium space is designed to regularly transform for a variety of gatherings, workshops, exhibits, and events. The plan is purposefully kept open to accommodate future changes in program.

IMPACT ON THE COMMUNITY:

The Billie Jean King Main Library and Lincoln Park revitalize the eastern parcel of the Long Beach Civic Center and replace a rapidly decaying library and park from the 1977 Civic Center development. The site dates back to the late 1880s and has transformed several times over the years, but always remained the home of the Public Library and Lincoln Park. However, in recent years, the 1977 library and park started to deteriorate at a rapid rate, becoming a sore sight for a city attempting to reinvent itself. The new library and park create a completely different environment. The library is surrounded by the landscape and becomes a pavilion in the park. It is designed to open the site and connect to its surroundings so that visitors are drawn in. The park seamlessly meets the surrounding city sidewalks with minimal topography that gently brings visitors up to the library. With the completion of the new Civic Center and the opening of the new library and park, the city will once again have a new and welcoming destination that will reintegrate the project site within the fabric of the surrounding neighborhood and make it a desirable place to be.



ENERGY AND CARBON REDUCTION SUMMARY

System Type: ELECTRICITY

Projected Usage (Annually): 31.79 kBTU/SF/YR

Predicted Reduction Against Benchmark: 63%

System Type: WATER

Predicted Reduction Against Benchmark: 42%

Benchmark EUI: 86 kBTU/SF/YR

Predicted Net EUI (Includes Renewables): 31.79 kBTU/SF/YR

Predicted Reduction From Benchmark: 63%

EMBODIED CARBON

Reusing the existing garage structure below the Library and utilizing mass timber for the primary structural system resulted in a lower embodied carbon number for the project. As means for comparison, the primary structure is approximately one-third the CO₂-eq PSF that would have resulted from a conventional concrete building atop a new concrete parking garage of similar size.



SITE / COMMUNITY GOALS

Site Microclimate

Long Beach, located in the coastal basin about 20 miles (30 km) to the south of downtown Los Angeles, has a coastally-influenced climate but is not as cool as Santa Monica, the Westside, or the South Bay during the summer. Long Beach sits on a south-facing section of coast and does not receive as much sea breeze cooling from the prevailing westerly/south-westerly winds. Long Beach's high temperature can compete with those of downtown Los Angeles.

Stormwater Management

The project captures and treats the 85th percentile rainfall on-site. The management of rainwater collected from the library and adjacent hardscape is integrated with the design of the new Lincoln Park. The landscape promotes biodiversity as it is comprised of a thoughtfully arranged variety of native California species that are water-wise and drought tolerant.

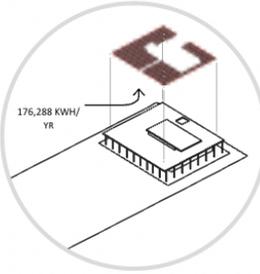
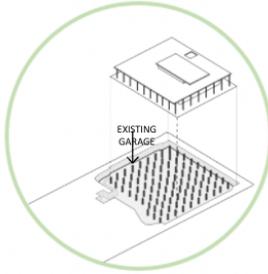
Outdoor Area Function

The library is surrounded by ample exterior space, shaded by the large exposed heavy timber overhangs, and is a landscape/hardscape designed to encourage visitors to linger outdoors. The exterior space to the south becomes a porch overlooking Lincoln Park and can transform into a stage for events held on the park's central lawn.

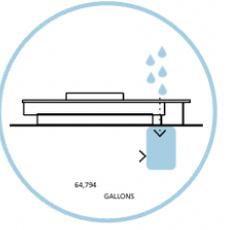
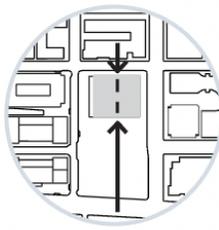
Other Innovative strategies

- The envelope is designed to maximize daylight and views while mitigating glare and solar radiation.
- The building design capitalizes on the use of extensive overhangs, which balance cooling and heating needs and provide excellent solar control.
- The design encourages the use of public transportation, bicycles, and walking. The Los Angeles Metro Blue rail line borders the property, offering connectivity and access.
- Quality interior spaces are provided by maximizing natural light and creating an open plan to facilitate a flexible, multifunctional space.

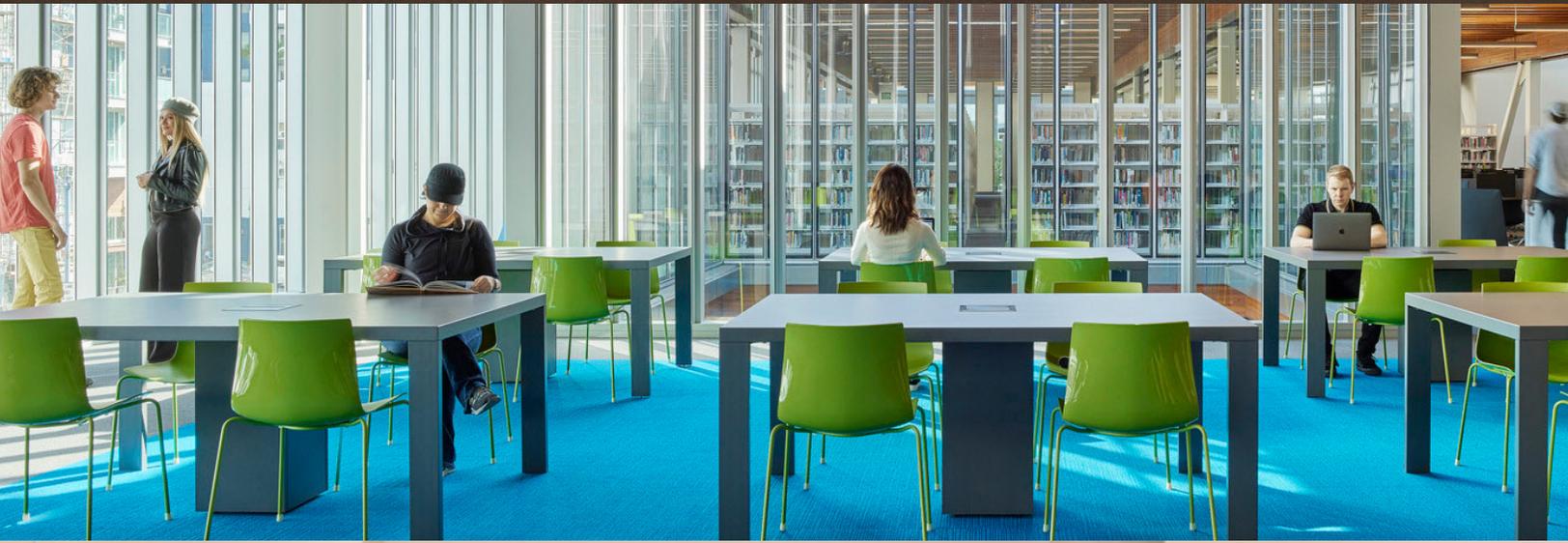


ENERGY & CARBON	MATERIALS & RESOURCES	WASTE	RESILIENCY
<p>176,288 kWh/year of Solar PV array, natural daylighting & efficient HVAC equipment reduce energy use by 63%*</p> 	<p>Durable materials & mass customization of components result in 35 CO2eq PSF - a total 61% reduction in embodied carbon compared to typical new construction</p> 	<p>The reuse of 85% of the existing garage reduces material waste by 65%. 80% of the building is wood which can be upcycled post building-life</p> 	<p>With its heavy timber construction, the library provides amplified resiliency in a seismically active zone</p> 

*below the ASHRAE 90.1-2007 baseline

WATER	MOBILITY	LIVABILITY & WELLBEING	ECONOMY & EQUITY	HERITAGE & IDENTITY	ECOLOGY
<p>An integrated rain water storage system, drip irrigation & low flow fixtures saves 138,909 gallons of water, resulting in a 42% reduction of total water consumption</p> 	<p>Pedestrian friendly sidewalks, accessibility to public transit & bicycle parking, awards the project a Walk Score of 96, a Transit Score of 81 & Bike Score of 87*</p>  <p><small>*www.walkscore.com</small></p>	<p>Exterior curtain wall design maximizes daylight & views while mitigating glare</p> 	<p>The development & construction of the library provided 30% of local jobs while attracting over 1,000 visitors daily</p> 	<p>The development respects the 1901 dated deed to develop a library as a "Pavilion in the Park" & reflects the history & diversity of the City & Port of Long Beach</p> 	<p>The site consists of 47% native planting & 53% drought tolerant planting & is developed on a Brownfield site</p>  <p><small>Metrics are an approximation</small></p>





PROJECT TEAM

Architect: Skidmore, Owings & Merrill

Structural Engineer: Skidmore, Owings & Merrill

Civil Engineer: KPFF Consulting Engineers

MEP Engineer: Syska Hennessy Group

Library Programming: Linda Demmers

Landscape: Gustafson Guthrie Nichol

Lighting: HLB Lighting Design

Acoustics: Newson Brown Acoustics

Fire/Life Safety: Jensen Hughes

Vertical Transportation: Syska Hennessy Group

Roofing/Waterproofing: Curtainwall Design

Consulting Wood Scientist: Ron Anthony

Parking: International Parking Design

Operations and Maintenance: Johnson Controls

General Contractor: Clark Construction Group

Project Financier: Plenary Group

Project Developer: Edgemoor Infrastructure & Real Estate

Photography: Benny Chan/Fotoworks

Billie Jean King Main Library

Case study content is based on the information provided by the project team and extracted from submitted abstracts.